

LOS ALAMITOS POLICE DEPARTMENT



MILITARY EQUIPMENT ANNUAL REPORT

2023

Assembly Bill 481

<https://cityoflosalamitos.org>

(562) 431-2255

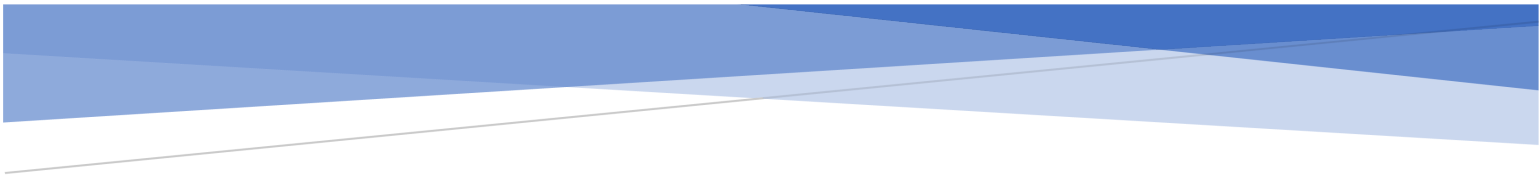
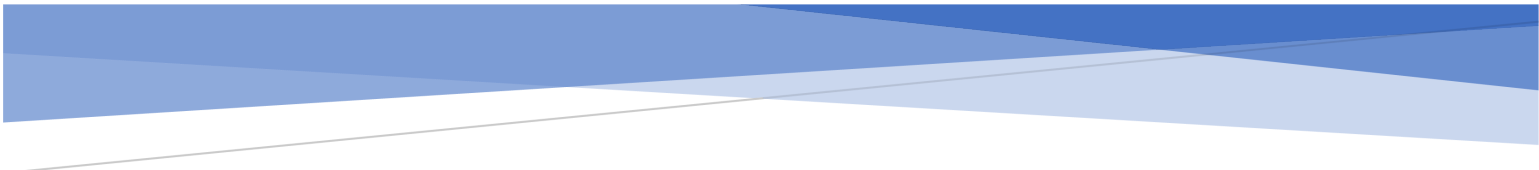


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HISTORY

On September 30, 2021, Assembly Bill 481 (“AB 481”) required law enforcement agencies to adopt a military equipment use policy by ordinance, in which the Legislature found and declared the following:

- (a) The acquisition of military equipment and its deployment in our communities adversely impacts the public’s safety and welfare, including increased risk of civilian deaths, significant risks to civil rights, civil liberties, and physical and psychological well-being, and incurment of significant financial costs. Military equipment is more frequently deployed in low-income Black and Brown communities, meaning the risks and impacts of police militarization are experienced most acutely in marginalized communities.
- (b) The public has a right to know about any funding, acquisition, or use of military equipment by state or local government officials, as well as a right to participate in any government agency’s decision to fund, acquire, or use such equipment.
- (c) Decisions regarding whether and how military equipment is funded, acquired, or used should give strong consideration to the public’s welfare, safety, civil rights, and civil liberties, and should be based on meaningful public input.
- (d) Legally enforceable safeguards, including transparency, oversight, and accountability measures, must be in place to protect the public’s welfare, safety, civil rights, and civil liberties before military equipment is funded, acquired, or used.
- (e) The lack of a public forum to discuss the acquisition of military equipment jeopardizes the relationship police have with the community, which can be undermined when law enforcement is seen as an occupying force rather than a public safety service.

To address these concerns, AB 481 requires every law enforcement agency to do the following:

- 1. Create a military use policy.
- 2. Obtain approval of that policy by each agency’s applicable governing body.
- 3. Publish that policy 30 days prior to the above required approval hearing.
- 4. Create an Annual Report of each agency’s military equipment use.
- 5. Hold a community engagement meeting within 30 days of submitting/publicly releasing the above Annual Report.

The Los Alamitos Police Department has fulfilled the above requirements by creating Policy 707 - *Military Equipment*, publishing this policy on the city website no less than 30 days prior to an approval hearing, holding a well-publicized community engagement meeting, and obtaining approval from the City Council.

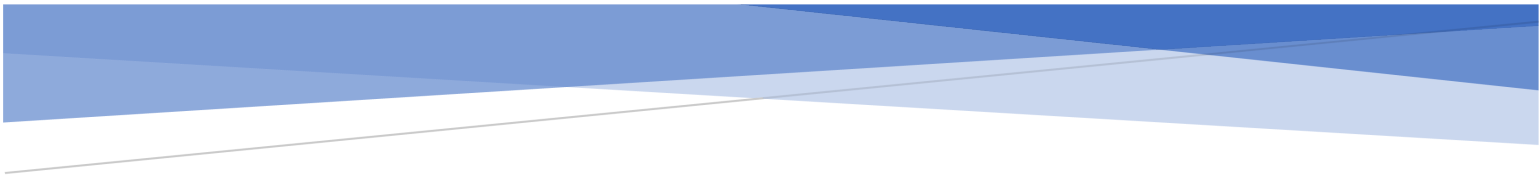
OVERVIEW

Per Government Code 7072(a), the Annual Report shall, at a minimum, include the following information for the immediately preceding calendar year for each type of military equipment:

- (1) A summary of how the military equipment was used and the purpose of its use.
- (2) A summary of any complaints or concerns received concerning the military equipment.
- (3) The results of any internal audits, any information about violations of the military equipment use policy, and any actions taken in response.
- (4) The total annual cost for each type of military equipment, including acquisition, personnel, training, transportation, maintenance, storage, upgrade, and other ongoing costs, and from what source funds will be provided for the military equipment in the calendar year following submission of the Annual Military Equipment Report.
- (5) The quantity possessed for each type of military equipment.
- (6) If the law enforcement agency intends to acquire additional military equipment in the next year, the quantity sought for each type of military equipment.

The Los Alamitos Police Department has identified the following assets available to our officers defined as military equipment:

- Unmanned, remotely piloted, powered aerial or ground vehicles.
- High mobility multipurpose wheeled vehicles (HMMWV), two-and-one-half-ton trucks, five-ton trucks, or wheeled vehicles that have a breaching or entry apparatus attached.
- Command and control vehicles that are either built or modified to facilitate the operational control and direction of public safety units.
- Battering rams, slugs, and breaching apparatuses that are explosive in nature. This does not include items to remove a lock, such as bolt cutters or a handheld ram designed to be operated by one person.
- Specialized firearms and ammunition of less than .50 caliber, including assault weapons as defined in Penal Codes § 30510 and § 30515, with the exception of standard-issue service weapons and ammunition of less than .50 caliber.
- "Flashbang" grenades and explosive breaching tools.
- Munitions containing tear gas or OC, and pepperballs, excluding standard, service-issued handheld pepper spray.
- TASER® Shockwave, microwave weapons, water cannons, and long-range acoustic devices (LRADs).
- 40mm projectile launchers, "bean bag," rubber bullet and specialty impact munition (SIM) weapons.



MILITARY EQUIPMENT USAGE SUMMARY

Outside of training, the Los Alamitos Police Department did not deploy or use any of its listed Military Equipment. The following consumables (munitions or chemical agents) were used for training during this reporting period:

Drag Stabilized 12-Gauge Beanbag Round: 150

Winchester .223 Remington 55gr Rifle Round: 4,000

The Los Alamitos Police Department participates on the West County Special Weapons and Tactics Team (SWAT), which includes the cities of Los Alamitos, Cypress, Seal Beach, Fountain Valley, and Westminster. The public may refer to these agencies' military equipment annual reports for military equipment deployments in these cities.

SUMMARY OF COMPLAINTS REGARDING MILITARY EQUIPMENT

There were no complaints regarding military equipment usage in 2022-2023.

SUMMARY AND RESPONSES TO MILITARY EQUIPMENT POLICY VIOLATIONS

There were no policy violations regarding military equipment usage in 2022-2023.

FISCAL IMPACT

The fiscal impact of military equipment used and/or purchased for this reporting period is as follows:

1. Rifle purchase: \$754.27
2. Consumables: \$5,750.00

MILITARY EQUIPMENT INVENTORY

The following constitutes a list of qualifying equipment for the Department deemed to be military and militaristic as defined by this policy:

Equipment	Quantity
REMINGTON 870 LESS LETHAL SHOTGUN	10
DRAG STABILIZED 12-GAUGE BEANBAG ROUND	150
COLT AR-15 223 16"	10
AERO PRECISION AR-15, 223 11.5"	1
WINCHESTER.223 REMINGTON 55GR RIFLE ROUND	8,400
WINCHESTER.223 REMINGTON 55GR FRANGIBLE RIFLE ROUND	1,900
WINCHESTER 5.56 MM 55GR FULL METAL JACKET RIFLE ROUND	400
FUSION RIFLE.223 REMINGTON 62 GRAIN RIFLE ROUND	380
HORNADY 308 WIN 168GR ELD MATCH RIFLE ROUND	220

The following constitutes an inventory of equipment known to be owned and/or utilized by law enforcement units with which the Los Alamitos Police Department collaborates and/or participates for law enforcement purposes.

Equipment	Quantity
LENCO BEARCAT G2	1
MOBILE COMMAND POST VEHICLE (MCP)	1
COMBINED TACTICAL SYSTEMS (CTS), MODEL 7290 FLASH-BANG	1
DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY, NO. 15 STINGER GRENADE	14
DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY, DIRECT IMPACT 40MM CS ROUND	4
DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY, DIRECT IMPACT 40MM OC ROUND	5
DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY, FLAMELESS TRI-CHAMBER CS GRENADE	5
DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY SPEDE-HEAT CS GRENADE	1
DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY CS TRIPLE-CHASER SEPARATING CANISTER	1
DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY 40MM CS FERRET POWDER BARRICADE PENETRATING PROJECTILE ROUND	9
KINETIC BREACHING TOOL (KBT) MODEL 3-1000	1
GENASYS LONG-RANGE ACOUSTIC DEVICE (LRAD) MODEL 500X	1
TRANSCEND Vantage Patrol Robot	1
DJI INSPIRE 2	1
DJI MAVIC 2 ENTERPRISE DUAL	2
DJI FPV	1

PROJECTED MILITARY EQUIPMENT 2023-2024

1. ARMORED VEHICLES

Description: Commercially produced wheeled armored personnel vehicle utilized for law enforcement purposes.

ARMORED VEHICLE

Description: Armored vehicle that seats 10-12 personnel with an open floor plan that allows for rescue of down personnel. It can stop various projectiles, which provides greater safety to citizens and officers beyond the protection level of shield and personal body armor.

Quantity: 1

Expected Purchase Price: \$350,000.

Purpose: To be used in response to critical incidents to enhance officer and community safety, improve scene containment and stabilization, and assist in resolving critical incidents.

Authorized Use: The use of armored vehicles shall only be authorized by a watch commander or SWAT commander based on the specific circumstances of a given critical incident. Armored vehicles shall be used only by officers trained in their deployment and in a manner consistent with Department policy and training.

Expected Lifespan: 25 years.

Fiscal Impact: Annual maintenance cost of approximately \$6,000.

2. RIFLES:

Description: Firearms designed and intended to be fired from the shoulder and designed to use the energy in a fixed metallic cartridge to fire only a single projectile through a rifled bore for each single pull of the trigger.

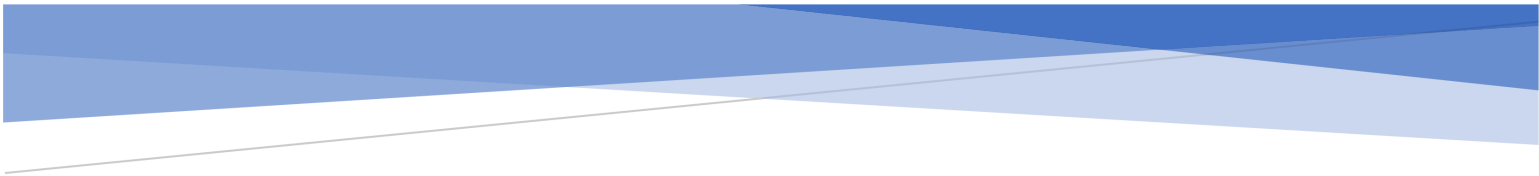
AERO PRECISION AR-15, 223 11.5"

Description: lightweight, magazine-fed, gas-operated semi-automatic rifle. Caliber 223, 11.5-inch barrel.

Quantity: 24

Expected Purchase Price: \$18,100.00

Purpose: To be used as precision weapons to address a threat with more precision and/or greater distances than a handgun, if present and feasible.



Authorized Use: Only members who are POST-certified are authorized to use a rifle.

Expected Life Span: No expiration date.

Fiscal Impact: Annual maintenance is approximately \$50 for each rifle.

Training: Prior to using a rifle, officers must be certified by POST instructors in the operation of the rifle. Additionally, all members who operate any rifle are required to pass a range qualification annually.

Legal and Procedural Rules: Use is established under Policy 306.3.3. It is the policy of the Los Alamitos Police Department to utilize rifles only for official law enforcement purposes and pursuant to State and Federal laws regarding the use of force.

GOVERNMENT CODE 7072

7072. (a) A law enforcement agency that receives approval for a military equipment use policy pursuant to Section 7071 shall submit to the governing body an annual military equipment report for each type of military equipment approved by the governing body within one year of approval, and annually thereafter for as long as the military equipment is available for use. The law enforcement agency shall also make each annual military equipment report required by this section publicly available on its internet website for as long as the military equipment is available for use. The annual military equipment report shall, at a minimum, include the following information for the immediately preceding calendar year for each type of military equipment:

(1) A summary of how the military equipment was used and the purpose of its use.

(2) A summary of any complaints or concerns received concerning the military equipment.

(3) The results of any internal audits, any information about violations of the military equipment use policy, and any actions taken in response.

(4) The total annual cost for each type of military equipment, including acquisition, personnel, training, transportation, maintenance, storage, upgrade, and other ongoing costs, and from what source funds will be provided for the military equipment in the calendar year following submission of the annual military equipment report.

(5) The quantity possessed for each type of military equipment.

(6) If the law enforcement agency intends to acquire additional military equipment in the next year, the quantity sought for each type of military equipment.

(b) Within 30 days of submitting and publicly releasing an annual military equipment report pursuant to this section, the law enforcement agency shall hold at least one well-publicized and conveniently located community engagement meeting, at which the general public may discuss and ask questions regarding the annual military equipment report and the law enforcement agency's funding, acquisition, or use of military equipment.

LOS ALAMITOS PD POLICY 707 (MILITARY EQUIPMENT)

(Policy on Next Page)

Military Equipment

707.1 PURPOSE AND SCOPE

The purpose of this policy is to provide guidelines for the approval, acquisition, reporting requirements, and use of military equipment (California Government Code § 7070; Government Code § 7071; Government Code § 7072). This policy is provided to fulfill the obligations set forth in Assembly Bill No. 481, enacting the foregoing Code sections. These obligations include, but are not limited, to seeking approval for the use and acquisition of specific items deemed to be military equipment, and requirements related to compliance, annual reporting, cataloging, and complaints regarding these items.

707.1.1 DEFINITIONS

Definitions related to this policy include (Government Code § 7070):

Governing body – The elected or appointed body that oversees the Department.

Military equipment –

California Government Code § 7070 defines "military equipment" as including:

- Unmanned, remotely piloted, powered aerial or ground vehicles.
- Mine-resistant ambush-protected (MRAP) vehicles or armored personnel carriers.
- High mobility multipurpose wheeled vehicles (HMMWV), two-and-one-half-ton trucks, five-ton trucks, or wheeled vehicles that have a breaching or entry apparatus attached.
- Tracked armored vehicles that provide ballistic protection to their occupants.
- Command and control vehicles that are either built or modified to facilitate the operational control and direction of public safety units.
- Weaponized aircraft, vessels, or vehicles of any kind.
- Battering rams, slugs, and breaching apparatuses that are explosive in nature. This does not include a handheld, one-person ram.
- Firearms and ammunition of .50 caliber or greater, excluding standard-issue shotguns and standard-issue shotgun ammunition.
- Specialized firearms and ammunition of less than .50 caliber, including firearms and accessories identified as assault weapons in Penal Code § 30510 and Penal Code § 30515, with the exception of standard-issue firearms.
- Any firearm or firearm accessory that is designed to launch explosive projectiles.
- Noise-flash diversionary devices and explosive breaching tools.
- Munitions containing tear gas or OC, excluding standard, service-issued handheld pepper spray.
- TASER® Shockwave, microwave weapons, water cannons, and long-range acoustic devices (LRADs).

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- Kinetic energy weapons and munitions.
- Any other equipment as determined by a governing body or a state agency to require additional oversight.

707.2 POLICY

It is the policy of the Los Alamitos Police Department that members of this department comply with the provisions of Government Code § 7071 with respect to military equipment. It is the policy of the Los Alamitos Police Department that there shall be legally enforceable safeguards, including transparency, oversight, and accountability measures in place to protect the public's welfare, safety, civil rights, and civil liberties before military equipment is funded, acquired, or used.

707.3 MILITARY EQUIPMENT COORDINATOR

The Chief of Police designates the Administrative Services Captain to be the military equipment coordinator. The responsibilities of the military equipment coordinator include, but are not limited to:

- (a) Acting as liaison to the governing body for matters related to the requirements of this policy.
- (b) Identifying department equipment that qualifies as military equipment in the current possession of the Department, or the equipment the Department intends to acquire that requires approval by the governing body.
- (c) Conducting an inventory of all military equipment at least annually.
- (d) Collaborating with any allied agency that may use military equipment within the jurisdiction of Los Alamitos Police Department (Government Code § 7071).
- (e) Preparing for, scheduling, and coordinating the annual community engagement meeting to include:
 1. Publicizing the details of the meeting.
 2. Preparing for public questions regarding the department's funding, acquisition, and use of equipment.
- (f) Preparing the annual military equipment report for submission to the Chief of Police and ensuring that the report is made available on the department website (Government Code § 7072).
- (g) Establishing the procedure for a person to register a complaint or concern, or how that person may submit a question about the use of a type of military equipment, and how the Department will respond in a timely manner.

707.4 MILITARY EQUIPMENT USE CONSIDERATIONS

The military equipment acquired and authorized by the Department is:

- (a) Necessary because there is no reasonable alternative that can achieve the same objective of officer and civilian safety.

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- (b) Reasonably cost-effective compared to available alternatives that can achieve the same objective of officer and civilian safety.

Military equipment shall only be used by a Department employee after the employee has received the training specified herein, and any course required by the Commission on Peace Officer Standards and Training (POST) has been successfully completed, unless exigent circumstances arise.

707.5 MILITARY EQUIPMENT REPORTING CONSIDERATIONS

Upon approval of a military equipment policy, the Chief of Police or the authorized designee shall submit a military equipment report to the City Council for each type of military equipment approved within one year of approval of this policy, and annually thereafter for as long as the military equipment is available for use (Government Code § 7072).

The Chief of Police or the authorized designee shall also make each annual military equipment report publicly available on the Department website for as long as the military equipment is available for use. The report shall include all information required by Government Code § 7072 for the preceding calendar year, for each type of military equipment in the Department's inventory.

The annual military equipment report shall, at a minimum, include the following information for the immediately preceding calendar year for each type of military equipment:

- (a) A summary of how the military equipment was used and the purpose of its use.
- (b) A summary of any complaints or concerns received concerning the military equipment.
- (c) The results of any internal audits, any information about violations of the military equipment use policy, and any actions taken in response.
- (d) The total annual cost for each type of military equipment, including acquisition, personnel, training, transportation, maintenance, storage, upgrade, and other ongoing costs, and from what source funds will be provided for the military equipment in the calendar year following submission of the annual military equipment report.
- (e) The quantity possessed for each type of military equipment.
- (f) If the Department intends to acquire additional military equipment in the next year, the quantity sought for each type of military equipment.

Within 30 days of submitting and publicly releasing an annual military equipment report, the Department shall hold at least one well-publicized and conveniently located community engagement meeting, at which the general public may discuss and ask questions regarding the annual military equipment report and Los Alamitos Police Department's funding, acquisition, or use of military equipment. This shall occur as a part of the Department's presentation to the City Council.

707.6 CATALOGING OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT

All military equipment kept and maintained by the Los Alamitos Police Department shall be cataloged in a way which addresses each of the following requirements:

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- (a) The manufacturer's description for each type of equipment.
- (b) The capabilities of each type of equipment.
- (c) The purposes and authorized uses for which the Department proposes for each type of equipment.
- (d) The expected lifespan of each type of equipment.
- (e) The fiscal impact of each type of equipment, both initially and for ongoing maintenance.
- (f) The quantity of each type of equipment, whether maintained or sought.

707.7 COMPLIANCE

The Military Equipment Coordinator will ensure that all Department members comply with this policy and will conduct an annual audit. The Chief of Police or designee will be notified of any policy violations and, as appropriate, the violation(s) will be referred for investigation, which will be handled in accordance with Policy 1020 (Personnel Complaints). All instances of non-compliance will be reported to City Council via the annual military equipment report.

Any member of the public can register a question or concern regarding military use equipment by contacting the Los Alamitos Police Department via email at the email address listed on the Department's website. A response to any question or concern regarding this policy or any military equipment owned used by the Department shall be completed and a response provided by the Department in a timely manner, which in no event should exceed thirty (30) days.

Any member of the public can submit a complaint to any member of the Department and in any form (i.e., in person, telephone, email, etc.). Once the complaint is received, it shall be routed for investigation in accordance with Policy 1020.

707.8 FUNDING

The Department shall obtain City Council approval, by an ordinance adopting a new or revised military equipment use policy, prior to seeking funds for military equipment, including, but not limited to, applying for a grant, soliciting, or accepting private, local, state, or federal funds, in-kind donations, or other donations or transfers.

The Department has authority to apply for funding prior to obtaining City Council approval in the case of exigent circumstances. In such case, the Department shall obtain City Council approval as soon thereafter as practicable. In seeking such approval, the Military Equipment Coordinator will submit to the City Council a report explaining the nature of the exigency and why prior approval could not be obtained.

707.9 MILITARY EQUIPMENT INVENTORY

The following constitutes a list of qualifying equipment for the Department deemed to be military and militaristic as defined by this policy:

1. PROJECTILE LAUNCH PLATFORMS AND THEIR ASSOCIATED MUNITIONS:

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REMINGTON 870 LESS LETHAL SHOTGUN

Description: The Remington 870 Less Lethal Shotgun is used to deploy the less lethal 12-gauge Super-Sock Beanbag Round up to a distance of 75 feet. The range of the weapon system helps to maintain space between officers and a suspect reducing the immediacy of the threat, which is a principle of de-escalation.

Quantity: 10

Purchase Price: \$550 each

DRAG STABILIZED 12-GAUGE BEANBAG ROUND

Description: A less lethal 2.4-inch 12-gauge shotgun round firing a ballistic fiber bag filled with 40 grams of lead shot at a velocity of 270-290 feet per second (FPS). Drag Stabilized rounds are discharged from a dedicated 12-gauge shotgun that is distinguishable by an orange buttstock and foregrip. This round provides accurate and effective performance when fired from the approved distance of not fewer than five (5) feet. The maximum effective range of this munition is up to 75 feet from the target. The Drag Stabilized Model is in its deployed state immediately upon exiting the barrel. It does not require a minimum range to "unfold" or "stabilize." The Drag Stabilized Model is an aerodynamic projectile. However, accuracy is relative to the shotgun, barrel length, environmental conditions, and the operator. The Drag Stabilized Model is very accurate. However, effectiveness depends on many variables, such as distance, clothing, stature, and the point where the projectile impacts.

Quantity: 150

Purchase Price: \$5 each

Purpose: To limit the escalation of conflict and decrease the need for use of potentially lethal force when feasible.

Authorized Use: Situations for the use of the less lethal weapon systems may include, but are not limited to:

- (a) Self-destructive, dangerous and/or combative individuals.
- (b) Riot/crowd control and civil unrest incidents.
- (c) Circumstances where a tactical advantage can be obtained.
- (d) Potentially vicious animals.
- (e) Training exercises or approved demonstrations.

Expected Life Span: Remington 870 Less Lethal Shotgun- 25 years, Drag Stabilized 12-Gauge beanbag round - no listed expiration date.

Fiscal Impact: Annual maintenance is approximately \$50 for each shotgun.

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Training: All officers must first be trained in the 12 gauge less lethal shotgun as a less lethal option by in-service training. SWAT personnel receive additional training internally when they transfer to the unit. SWAT operators who utilize these munitions must have been through and successfully completed a POST approved gas school and/or trained in house by POST certified chemical agent instructors for muzzle blast training.

Legal and Procedural Rules: Use is established under Policy 308.9. It is the policy of the Los Alamitos Police Department to utilize the less lethal shotgun only for official law enforcement purposes, and pursuant to State and Federal law, including laws regarding the use of force.

2. RIFLES:

Description: Firearm designed and intended to be fired from the shoulder and designed to use the energy in a fixed metallic cartridge to fire only a single projectile through a rifled bore for each single pull of the trigger.

Current Inventory:

COLT AR-15 223 16"

Description: lightweight, magazine-fed, gas-operated semi-automatic rifle. Caliber 223, 16-inch barrel.

Quantity: 10

Purchase Price: \$846.56 per firearm

AERO PRECISION AR-15, 223 11.5"

Description: lightweight, magazine-fed, gas-operated semi-automatic rifle. Caliber 223, 11.5-inch barrel.

Quantity: 1

Purchase Price: \$754.27

Purpose: To be used as precision weapons to address a threat with more precision and/or greater distances than a handgun, if present and feasible.

Authorized Use: Only members that are POST certified are authorized to use a rifle.

Expected Life Span: No expiration date.

Fiscal Impact: Annual maintenance is approximately \$50 for each rifle.

Training: Prior to using a rifle, officers must be certified by POST instructors in the operation of the rifle. Additionally, all members that operate any rifle are required to pass a range qualification annually.

Legal and Procedural Rules: Use is established under Policy 306.3.3. It is the policy of the Los Alamitos Police Department to utilize rifles only for official law enforcement purposes and pursuant to State and Federal laws regarding the use of force.

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3. Rifle Ammunition:

Description: Ammunition specifically designed for use in Department rifles.

WINCHESTER.223 REMINGTON 55GR RIFLE ROUND

Description: 223 Remington/5.56 NATO caliber, 55 grain bullet weight, brass cartridge case material.

Quantity: 8,400

Purchase Price: \$802.74 (price per 1000)

WINCHESTER.223 REMINGTON 55GR FRANGIBLE RIFLE ROUND

Description: .223 Remington caliber, Frangible, 55 grain bullet weight, brass cartridge case material.

Quantity: 1,900

Purchase Price: \$668.05 (price per 1000)

WINCHESTER 5.56 MM 55GR FULL METAL JACKET RIFLE ROUND

Description: 5.56 MM caliber, Full Metal Jacket (FMJ), 55 grain bullet weight, brass cartridge case material.

Quantity: 400

Purchase Price: \$392.21 (price per 1,000)

FUSION RIFLE.223 REMINGTON 62 GRAIN RIFLE ROUND

Description: .223 Remington/5.56 NATO caliber, 62 grain bullet weight, Copper jacket, electro-chemically bonded to the core.

Quantity: 380

Purchase Price: \$632.25 (price per 500)

HORNADY 308 WIN 168GR ELD MATCH RIFLE ROUND

Description: 308 Winchester caliber, 168 grain bullet weight, ELD match grade.

Quantity: 220

Purchase Price: \$520.00 (price per 500)

Purpose: To be used in Department rifles to address lethal threats to the community and Department personnel with greater accuracy, enhancing community safety.

Authorized Use: Only members POST certified in the use of the rifle are authorized to utilize rifle ammunition.

Expected Lifespan: The ammunition listed above does not have an expiration date.

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Fiscal Impact: The Department budgets approximately \$9,000 annually for ordering rifle ammunition.

Training: Prior to deploying a rifle, members must complete a POST-certified course in the operation of the rifle. Additionally, all members that operate any rifle are required to pass a range qualification according to department policy.

Legal and Procedural Rules: The Department will only utilize firearms and its ammunition in accordance with State law, Federal law, and Department policy.

707.10 MILITARY SWAT EQUIPMENT INVENTORY

The Los Alamitos Police Department participates in the West County Special Weapons and Tactics (SWAT) team, a regional SWAT and Crisis Negotiation Team (CNT) with Officers from the cities of Los Alamitos, Seal Beach, Cypress, Fountain Valley, and Westminster.

The following constitutes an inventory of equipment known to be owned and/or utilized by law enforcement units with which the Los Alamitos Police Department collaborates and/or participates for law enforcement purposes, which are deemed to be military and militaristic as defined by this policy. The equipment in this section is primarily used by the members of the West County SWAT Team.

1. ARMORED VEHICLES

Description: Commercially produced wheeled armored personnel vehicle utilized for law enforcement purposes.

Current Inventory:

LENCO BEARCAT G2

Description: Armored vehicle that seats 10-12 personnel with open floor plan that allows for rescue of down personnel. It can stop various projectiles, which provides greater safety to citizens and officers beyond the protection level of shield and personal body armor, VIN FDAF5HT2BEC98082.

Quantity: 1

Purchase Price: Refer to Westminster Police Department policy

Purpose: To be used in response to critical incidents to enhance officer and community safety, improve scene containment and stabilization, and assist in resolving critical incidents.

Authorized Use: The use of armored vehicles shall only be authorized by a watch commander or SWAT commander, based on the specific circumstances of a given critical incident. Armored vehicles shall be used only by officers trained in their deployment and in a manner consistent with Department policy and training.

Expected Lifespan: 25 years.

Fiscal Impact: Annual maintenance cost of approximately \$10,000.

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Training: All driver/operators must first attend formalized instruction and be trained in vehicle operations and practical driving instruction.

Legal and Procedural Rules: It is the policy of the Department to utilize armored vehicles only for official law enforcement purposes, and pursuant to State and Federal law.

Other Notes: The bearcat was obtained through the UASI group procurement process in 2012. The vehicle is currently stored at Westminster Police Department and used by the West County SWAT during training and SWAT operations for the region.

2. MOBILE COMMAND POST VEHICLE (MCP)

Description: A vehicle used mobile office that provides shelter, access to Department computer systems, and restroom facilities during extended events.

Current Inventory:

FREIGHTLINER M2 106 VEHICLE

Description: The MCP can also be utilized for SWAT/CNT and other critical incidents, preplanned large events, searching for missing persons, natural disasters, and community events.

Quantity: 1

Purchase Price: Refer to Cypress Police Department policy

Purpose: To be used based on the specific circumstances of a given critical incident, large event, natural disaster, or community event that is taking place.

Authorized Use: Only officers trained in their deployment and operations in a manner consistent with Department policy and training are authorized to operate the MCP. Furthermore, only officers who have completed the California State Class B Commercial driving school and become properly licensed will be allowed to drive the MCP. Situations which the MCP is authorized for use would include but not be limited to critical incidents, emergencies, and natural disasters.

Expected Lifespan: The MCP, 20-year lifespan on chassis and vehicle structure. Upgrades needed in 7 years to maintain IT systems.

Fiscal Impact: Annual maintenance cost is approximately \$1,000. Cost-sharing for the vehicle is administered by the Cypress Finance Department and each city is billed a third of costs associated with the annual vehicle maintenance and technology service fees.

Training: The driver/operator must first receive training in the safe handling of the vehicle on a closed training course. Once the operator has shown competence in vehicle handling, the driver/operator will drive the vehicle throughout the city with an experienced driver. Driver/operators shall also undergo California Department of Motor Vehicles commercial vehicle testing and possess a Class B driver's license.

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Legal and Procedural Rules: It is the policy of the Department to use the MCP only for official law enforcement purposes, and in accordance with California State law regarding the operation of motor vehicles.

Other Notes: After the City of Anaheim UASI group completed the procurement process and the vehicle was built, the City of Cypress took delivery of the MCP on April 19, 2007. The City of Cypress entered into an agreement with the cities of Los Alamitos and Seal Beach to accept, house, utilize and cost-share repairs and routine maintenance for the regional MCP vehicle. The vehicle is currently housed inside a City of Seal Beach fire station (OCFA station #48) and is utilized by all three cities for special events that include DUI checkpoints, public relations presentations, and emergency incidents. The vehicle is also the primary command and control platform for West County S.W.A.T. during training and S.W.A.T. operations for the region. The vehicle is staffed with a team of City employees and designated volunteers from all three cities including the West Cities Police Dispatch Communications Center. Cost-sharing for the vehicle is administered by the Cypress Finance Department and each city is billed a third of costs associated with the annual vehicle maintenance and technology service fees.

3. LIGHT SOUND DIVERSIONARY DEVICES (LSDD)

Description: A device used to distract dangerous persons.

Current Inventory:

COMBINED TACTICAL SYSTEMS (CTS), MODEL 7290 FLASH BANG

Description: This is the standard diversionary flash-bang device. It is non-bursting, non-fragmenting single use device that produces a 175db and 6-8 million candela of light output. It is ideal for distracting potentially dangerous suspects during assaults, hostage rescue, building/room entry or other high-risk arrest situations.

Quantity: 1

Purchase Price: \$45 each

DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY, NO. 15 STINGER GRENADE

Description: This is a hand-held, hand-thrown grenade and has an initial 1 second delayed fuse. Once the fuse is discharge at a low speed, the main charge detonates to produce a loud sound and bright flash of light, and the distribution of approximately 180 rubber pellets of .32 caliber size are expelled from the grenade, and the pellets can travel up to 50 ft. from the point of detonation.

Quantity: 14

Purchase Price: \$36 each

Purpose: A diversionary device is ideal for distracting dangerous suspects during assaults, hostage rescue, room entry or other high-risk arrest situations. To produce atmospheric

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overpressure and brilliant white light and, as a result, can cause short-term (6 - 8 seconds) physiological/psychological sensory deprivation to give officers a tactical advantage.

Authorized Use: Diversionary Devices shall only be used:

- (a) By officers who have been trained in their proper use.
- (b) In hostage and barricaded subject situations.
- (c) In high-risk warrant (search/arrest) services where there may be extreme hazards to officers.
- (d) During other high-risk situations where their use would enhance officer safety.
- (e) During training exercises.

Expected Lifespan: Until used.

Fiscal Impact: No annual maintenance.

Training: Prior to use, officers must attend diversionary device training that is conducted by POST certified instructors.

Legal and Procedural Rules: Use is established under the Department's Use of Force Policy. It is the policy of the Los Alamitos Police Department to utilize diversion devices only for official law enforcement purposes, and pursuant to State and Federal law regarding the use of force.

Other Notes: This equipment is owned and operated by West County SWAT through the Cypress Police Department, which could result in its deployment and/or use in the City of Los Alamitos.

4. CHEMICAL AGENT AND SMOKE CANISTERS

Description: Canisters that contain chemical agents that are released when deployed.

Current Inventory:

DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY, DIRECT IMPACT 40MM CS ROUND

Description: The Direct Impact 40MM CS munition is a point-of-aim, point-of-impact direct-fire round. The munition can be used to incapacitate a single subject or control a crowd. The munition is loaded with CS powder and is combined with lightweight, high-speed crushable foam projectile for maximizing the potential for incapacitation. Part Number 6322.

Quantity: 4

Purchase Price: \$26.50 each

DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY, DIRECT IMPACT 40MM OC ROUND

Description: The 40MM Direct Impact OC munition is a point-of-aim, point-of-impact direct-fire round. The munition is loaded OC powder and is combined with a lightweight,

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high-speed projectile consisting of a plastic body and crushable foam nose. Part Number 6320.

Quantity: 5

Purchase Price: 26.50 each

DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY, FLAMELESS TRI-CHAMBER CS GRENADE

Description: The design of the Tri-Chamber Flameless CS Grenade allows the contents to burn within an internal can and disperse the agent safely with reduced risk of fire. The grenade is designed primarily for indoor tactical situations to detect and/or dislodge a barricaded subject. This grenade will deliver 20 grams of agent during its 20-30 seconds burn time. The device is not launchable. Part Number 1032.

Quantity: 5

Purchase Price: \$34.94 each

DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY SPEDE-HEAT CS GRENADE

Description: The Spede-Heat CS Grenade is a high volume, continuous burn munition. It expels a CS payload of 81.2 grams in approximately 20-40 seconds. The CS is discharged through four gas ports on top of the canister, three gas ports on the side, and one gas port on the bottom. The device is launchable. Part Number 1072.

Quantity: 1

Purchase Price: \$28.30 each

DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY CS TRIPLE-CHASER SEPARATING CANISTER

Description: The Triple-Chaser separating CS consists of three separate canisters pressed together with separating charges between each section (canister). When deployed, this grenade will separate into three (3) distinct sub-munitions, spaced approximately 20ft. apart. This allows increased area coverage in a short period of time, from one deployment. Terrain and surface conditions can affect the distance of the separating sub-munitions. The device is specifically designed for outdoor use in crowd control situations. The separating function and relatively quick burn time minimizes the potential of a "throwback" from hostile or combative subjects. The munition is launchable. Part Number 1026.

Quantity: 1

Purchase Price: \$44.89 each

DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY 40MM CS FERRET POWDER BARRICADE PENETRATING PROJECTILE ROUND

Description: The 40MM CS Ferret Powder munition is a barricade penetrating round filled with a CS Powder chemical agent. It is a frangible projectile that is spin stabilized

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utilizing barrel rifling of the 40MM launcher. It is non-burning and designed to penetrate barriers. It is primarily used to dislodge barricaded subjects and can also be used for area denial. It is used by tactical teams to penetrate barriers such as windows, hollow core doors, wallboard (drywall), and thin plywood. Upon impact, the nose ruptures and instantaneously delivers the agent payload inside of a structure or vehicle. The active CS agent is 7.6 grams and instantaneously discharges on impact. Part Number 2292.

Quantity: 9

Purchase Price: \$20.91 each

DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY 40MM CS FERRET LIQUID BARRICADE PENETRATING PROJECTILE ROUND

Description: The 40MM CS Ferret Liquid munition is a frangible projectile filled with chemical agent. It is designed to deliver chemical agents in barricade situations from a 40mm launcher. Spin stabilization from barrel rifling affords maximum stand-off distance and accuracy for safety. The munition is non-burning and suitable for indoor use. It is designed to penetrate barriers, such as windows, hollow core doors, wallboard, and thin plywood. Upon impacting the barrier, the nose cone ruptures and instantaneously delivers a small chemical payload inside of a structure or vehicle. The active CS agent is 27.6 grams and instantaneously discharges on impact. Part Number 2262.

Quantity: 9

Purchase Price: \$21.53 each

Purpose: To limit the escalation of conflict decrease the need for use of potentially lethal force when feasible. Situations for use of the less lethal weapon systems may include, but are not limited to:

- (a) Self-destructive, dangerous and/or combative individuals.
- (b) Riot/crowd control and civil unrest incidents.
- (c) Circumstances where a tactical advantage can be obtained.
- (d) Potentially vicious animals.
- (e) Training exercises or approved demonstrations.

Authorized Use: Only officers who have received POST certification in the use chemical agents are authorized to use chemical agents.

Training: Sworn members utilizing chemical agent canisters must first be certified by POST less lethal and chemical agent instructors.

Expected Lifespan: 5 years from manufacturing date.

Fiscal Impact: No annual maintenance.

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Legal and Procedural Rules: Use is established under the Los Alamitos Police Use of Force Policy. It is the policy of the Department to utilize chemical agents only for official law enforcement purposes, and pursuant to State and Federal law, including those regarding the use of force.

Other Notes: This equipment is owned and operated by Seal Beach Police Department and used by the West County SWAT during training and SWAT operations for the region.

5. EXPLOSIVE BREACHING TOOLS

Description: Tools that are used to conduct an explosive breach.

Current Inventory:

KINETIC BREACHING TOOL (KBT) MODEL 3-1000

Description: The KBT is a powder actuated kinetic energy forced entry tool. It utilizes a crimped blank explosive charge which drives a captive steel impact plate directed at the breach point. The impact plate extends forward out of the clamshell shroud and impacts against the target with a high level of kinetic energy to defeat the entry point or fortification. The impact plate automatically retracts and is reset in the breaching device. The KBT uses semi-automatic cycling, allowing repeated strikes on hardened or multiple targets. The KBT's intended use is for forced entry during high-risk operations with secure entry points and is designed to be operated by a single officer/tactical team member. The KBT weighs 28 lbs. dimensions are 35in. x 9.9in. x 9.3in. and has an audible report of 115dB. The KBT utilizes a proprietary blank cartridge to deliver up to 850ft. lbs. of kinetic energy through the steel ram. There is no projectile or explosive energy that leaves the device except for the force of the ram, which is permanently captured in the breaching device.

Quantity: 1

Purchase Price: \$10,494.38 each

Purpose: To safely gain entry into a structure.

Authorized Use: Explosive breaching may only occur after authorization by the Incident Commander or SWAT Commander in the field, and during training exercises.

Expected Lifespan: Kinetic Breaching Tool (KBT) - 30 years. Blank cartridges – 5 years (preferably rotate rounds within 1 year).

Fiscal Impact: No annual maintenance.

Training: All officers who use explosive breaching tools shall first attend 40 hours of explosive breaching instruction and must additionally receive quarterly training for explosive operations.

Legal and Procedural Rules: It is the policy of the Los Alamitos Beach Police Department to utilize breaching tools only for official law enforcement purposes, and pursuant to State and Federal law.

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Other Notes: This equipment is owned and operated by Seal Beach Police Department and used by the West County SWAT during training and SWAT operations for the region.

6. LONG RANGE ACOUSTIC DEVICE (LRAD)

Description: A high intensity directional acoustical array for long-range, crystal-clear hailing, notification, and an unmistakable warning tone. The LRAD is primarily used as a communication device.

Current Inventory:

GENASYS LONG-RANGE ACOUSTIC DEVICE (LRAD) MODEL 500X

Description: The Genasys Long-Range Acoustic Device (LRAD) is a public address system optimized to the primary range of hearing. The LRAD system can deliver a live or recorded voice message with clarity for any operational scenario. LRAD's advanced driver and waveguide technology ensures every broadcast is clearly heard and understood, even above crowd, engine, and background noise. The LRAD 500X is compact, lightweight, and designed for applications ranging from fixed security installations to vehicles and vessels. The 500X is easily mounted and transportable to provide law enforcement long-range communication and safe, scalable non-kinetic escalation of force. The audible range of the LRAD 500X can reach up to 6,561 ft. American Technology Corp. Serial Number: 05984 UASI ASUA/DHS Number 11-00456.

Quantity: 1

Purchase Price: Refer to Westminster Police Department policy

Purpose: To be used to issue dispersal orders during crowd and riot control situations or to address the public in the event of civil emergencies, natural disasters, evacuations, and police incidents (e.g., missing persons, perimeters for wanted suspects/ K9 deployments, etc.). The LRAD may also be used to issue a warning tone.

Authorized Use: LRAD use may only occur after the authorization of the Incident Commander or SWAT Commander in the field and/or during training exercises by personnel trained to operate the LRAD.

Expected Lifespan: 25 years with proper maintenance

Fiscal Impact: No annual maintenance.

Training: Only officers trained in the use of the LRAD are authorized to set up and operate the device.

Legal and Procedural Rules: It is the policy of the Los Alamitos Police Department to utilize the Long-Range Acoustic Device (LRAD) only for official law enforcement purposes, and pursuant to State and Federal Law.

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Other Notes: This equipment is owned and operated by West County SWAT through the Westminster Police Department, which could result in its deployment and/or use in the City of Los Alamitos.

7. ROBOTS

Description: A remotely controlled unmanned machine that operates on the ground, which is utilized to enhance the safety of the community and officers.

Current Inventory:

TRANSCEND Vantage Patrol Robot

Description: Transcend's Vantage robot is the world's only double-patented automatic stair and obstacle climbing robot for First Responders. It's the only option for First Responders that want their robot to "just figure it out" on the first attempt to climb stairs, clothes, and junk without the burden of tedious manual controls associated with flippers and other limb systems. This means the Vantage can be used without prior training to enter a house or building to see, hear and learn what's happening before sending officers inside. Cameras: Drive Camera (Night Vision), Pan Tilt Zoom (25x zoom, 90/15 degree up/down tilt, auto infrared night vision), FLIR Thermal. 3 hours constant driving, 12 hours monitoring / intermittent driving. 100+ lb. payload, zero degree turning radius, two-way audio (push to talk), key ignition, easy battery swapping (robot and controller).

Quantity: 1

Purchase Price: Refer to Westminster Police Department policy

Purpose: To be used to remotely gain visual/audio data, deliver HNT phone, open doors, disrupt packages, and clear buildings.

Authorized Use: Only assigned operators who have completed the required training shall be permitted to operate the robot(s) identified above. Use is established by the Bomb Squad Commander or Incident Commander.

Expected Lifespan: 8 to 10 years.

Fiscal Impact: Annual maintenance and battery replacement cost is approximately \$500.

Training: All robot operators must first complete the FBI's 6-week hazardous device school prior to operating the robot(s) identified above.

Legal and Procedural Rules: It is the policy of the Department to utilize a robot only for official law enforcement purposes, and in a manner that respects the privacy of our community, pursuant to State and Federal law.

Other Notes: This equipment is owned and operated by West County SWAT through the Westminster Police Department, which could result in its deployment and/or use in the City of Seal Beach.

8. UNMANNED AIRCRAFT SYSTEM (UAS)

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Description: A UAS is an unmanned aircraft and the equipment necessary for the safe and efficient operation of the aircraft. An unmanned aircraft is a component of a UAS. It is defined by statute as an aircraft that is operated without the possibility of direct human intervention from within or on the aircraft.

Current Inventory:

DJI INSPIRE 2

Description: UAS with a single-color camera, weighs approx. 7.5 pounds and has video recording capabilities, approx. 30 minutes of flight time.

Quantity: 1

Purchase Price: \$5,299 each

DJI MAVIC 2 ENTERPRISE DUAL

Description: UAS that has a color and infrared camera as well as audible speaker and light. Capable of video recording and weighs 899 grams, approx. 30 minutes of flight time.

Quantity: 1

Purchase Price: \$5,500 each

DJI FPV

Description: UAS that has a color camera. Capable of video recording and weighs 295 grams, approx. 20 minutes of flight time.

Quantity: 1

Purchase Price: \$1,300 each

Purpose: To be deployed when its view would assist officers or incident commanders with the following situations, which include but are not limited to:

- (a) major collision investigations
- (b) search for missing persons
- (c) natural disaster management
- (d) crime scene photography
- (e) SWAT, tactical or other public safety and life preservation missions
- (f) In response to specific requests from local, state, or federal fire authorities for fire response and/or prevention.

Authorized Use: Only assigned operators who have completed the required training shall be permitted to operate any UAS during approved missions.

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Expected Life Span: All UAS equipment, 3-5 years.

Fiscal Impact: Annual maintenance and battery replacement cost is approximately \$2,000.

Training Required: All Department UAS operators must be licensed by the Federal Aviation Administration for UAS operation. In addition, each operator must attend a 40-hour Department training and ongoing quarterly training.

Legal and Procedural Rules: Use is established under Policy 606, FAA Regulation 14 CFR Part 107, and the City of Seal Beach UAS policy. It is the policy of the Seal Beach Police Department to utilize UAS only for official law enforcement purposes, and in a manner that respects the privacy of our community, pursuant to State and Federal law.

707.11 APPROVAL

The Chief of Police or the authorized designee shall obtain approval from the City Council by way of an ordinance adopting the military equipment policy. As part of the approval process, the Chief of Police or the authorized designee shall ensure the proposed military equipment policy is submitted to the City Council and is available on the department website at least 30 days prior to any public hearing concerning the military equipment at issue (Government Code § 7071). The military equipment policy must be approved by the City Council prior to engaging in any of the following (Government Code § 7071):

- (a) Requesting military equipment made available pursuant to 10 USC § 2576a.
- (b) Seeking funds for military equipment, including but not limited to applying for a grant, soliciting or accepting private, local, state, or federal funds, in-kind donations, or other donations or transfers.
- (c) Acquiring military equipment either permanently or temporarily, including by borrowing or leasing.
- (d) Collaborating with another law enforcement agency in the deployment or other use of military equipment within the jurisdiction of this department.
- (e) Using any new or existing military equipment for a purpose, in a manner, or by a person not previously approved by the governing body.
- (f) Soliciting or responding to a proposal for, or entering into an agreement with, any other person or entity to seek funds for, apply to receive, acquire, use, or collaborate in the use of military equipment.
- (g) Acquiring military equipment through any means not provided above.

707.12 COORDINATION WITH OTHER JURISDICTIONS

Military equipment used by any member of this Department shall be approved for use and in accordance with this Department policy. Military equipment used by other jurisdictions that are providing mutual aid to this Department shall comply with their respective military equipment use policies in rendering mutual aid.

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707.13 ANNUAL REPORT

Upon approval of a military equipment policy, the Chief of Police or the authorized designee should submit a military equipment report to the City Council for each type of military equipment approved within one year of approval, and annually thereafter for as long as the military equipment is available for use (Government Code § 7072).

The Chief of Police or the authorized designee should also make each annual military equipment report publicly available on the department website for as long as the military equipment is available for use. The report shall include all information required by Government Code § 7072 for the preceding calendar year for each type of military equipment in department inventory.

707.14 COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT

Within 30 days of submitting and publicly releasing the annual report, the Department shall hold at least one well-publicized and conveniently located community engagement meeting, at which the Department should discuss the report and respond to public questions regarding the funding, acquisition, or use of military equipment.